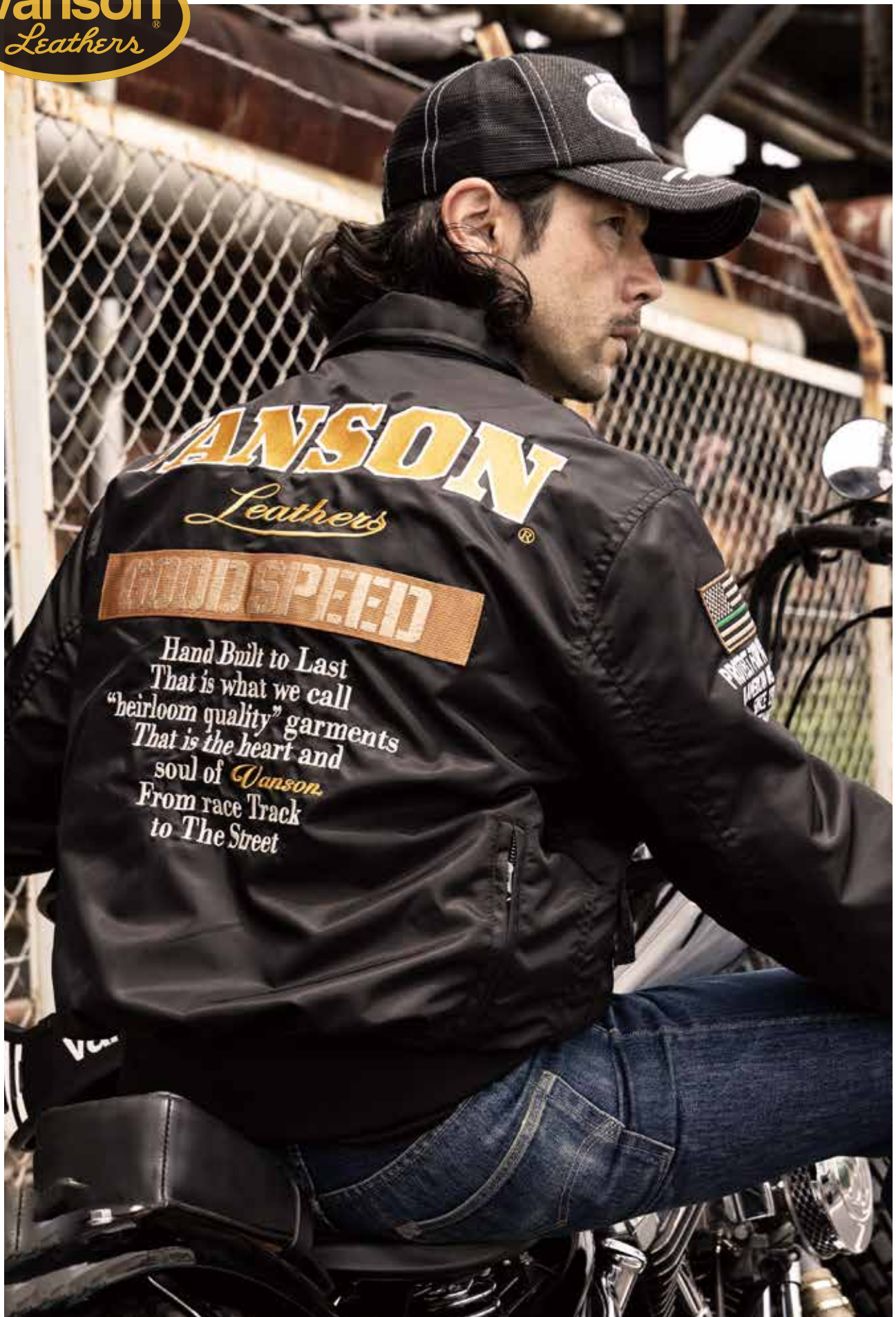




VS26106S NYLON FLIGHT JACKET

2026-2027 AUTUMN & WINTER NEW ITEMS.

