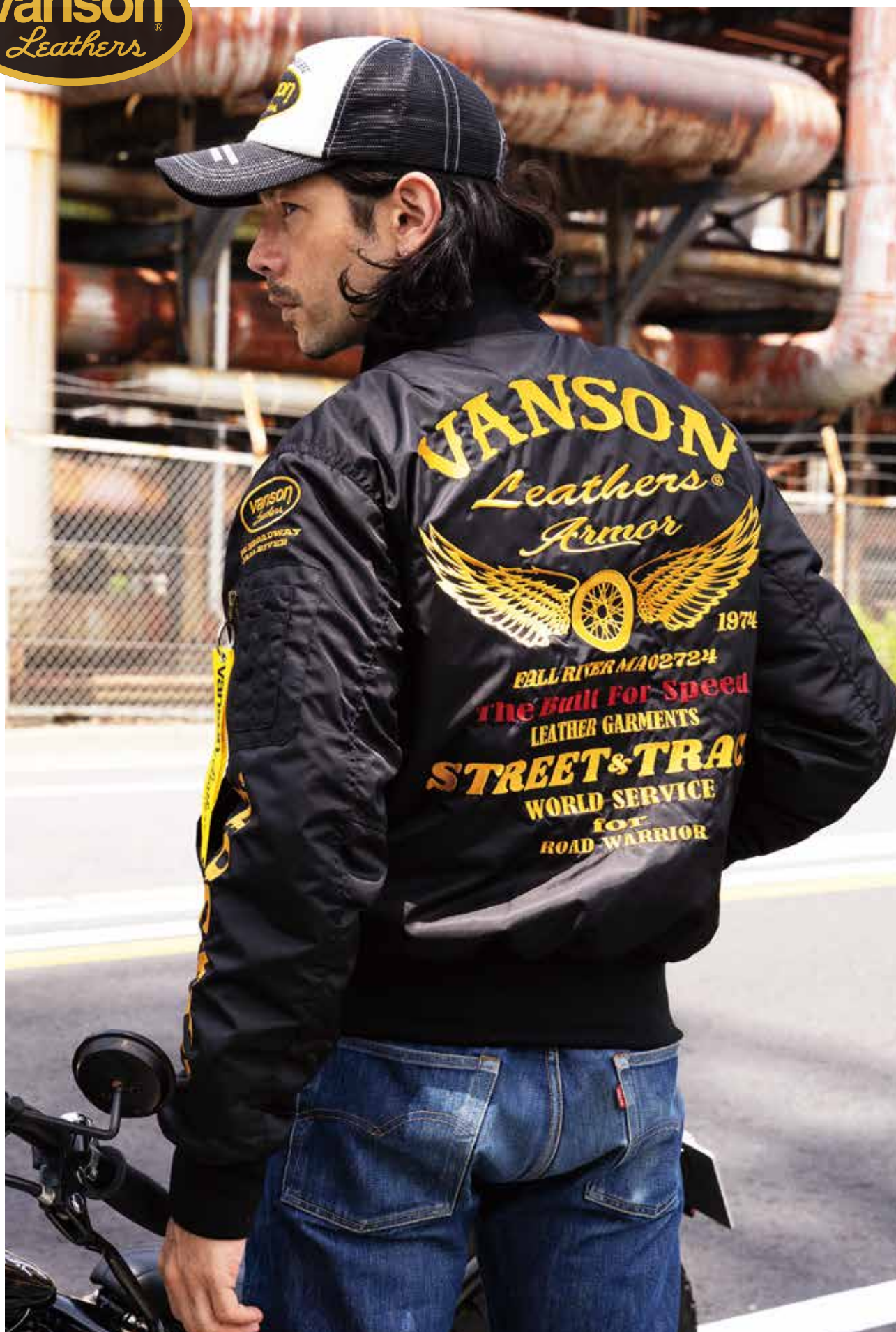




VS26108W NYLON MA-1 JACKET

2026-2027 AUTUMN & WINTER NEW ITEMS.

